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La Palma Earthquakes

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4 **Abstract**

5 In September 2021, a significant jump in seismic activity on the island of La Palma
 6 (Canary Islands, Spain) signaled the start of a volcanic crisis that still continues at
 7 the time of writing. Earthquake data is continually collected and published by the
 8 Instituto Geográfico Nacional (IGN). ...

9 **Plain Language Summary**

10 Earthquake data for the island of La Palma from the September 2021 eruption is
 11 found ...

12 **1 Introduction**

13 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

14 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

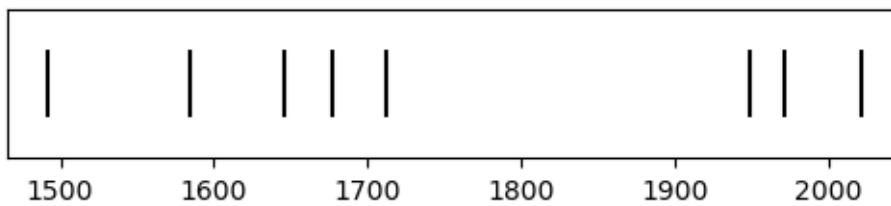


Figure 1: Timeline of recent earthquakes on La Palma

15 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

16 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

17 Based on data up to and including 1971, eruptions on La Palma happen every 79.8
 18 years on average.

19 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

20 Studies of the magma systems feeding the volcano, such as Marrero et al. (2019),
 21 have proposed that there are two main magma reservoirs feeding the Cumbre Vieja
 22 volcano; one in the mantle (30-40km depth) which charges and in turn feeds a shal-
 23 lower crustal reservoir (10-20km depth).

24 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

25 Eight eruptions have been recorded since the late 1400s (Figure 1).

26 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

27 Data and methods are discussed in Section 2.

28 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

29 Let x denote the number of eruptions in a year. Then, x can be modeled by a Pois-
 30 son distribution

$$p(x) = \frac{e^{-\lambda} \lambda^x}{x!} \tag{1}$$

31 where λ is the rate of eruptions per year. Using Equation 1, the probability of an
 32 eruption in the next t years can be calculated.

33 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

Table 1: Recent historic eruptions on La Palma

Name	Year
Current	2021
Teneguía	1971
Nambroque	1949
El Charco	1712
Volcán San Antonio	1677
Volcán San Martín	1646
Tajuya near El Paso	1585
Montaña Quemada	1492

34 Table 1 summarises the eruptions recorded since the colonization of the islands by
 35 Europeans in the late 1400s.

36 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

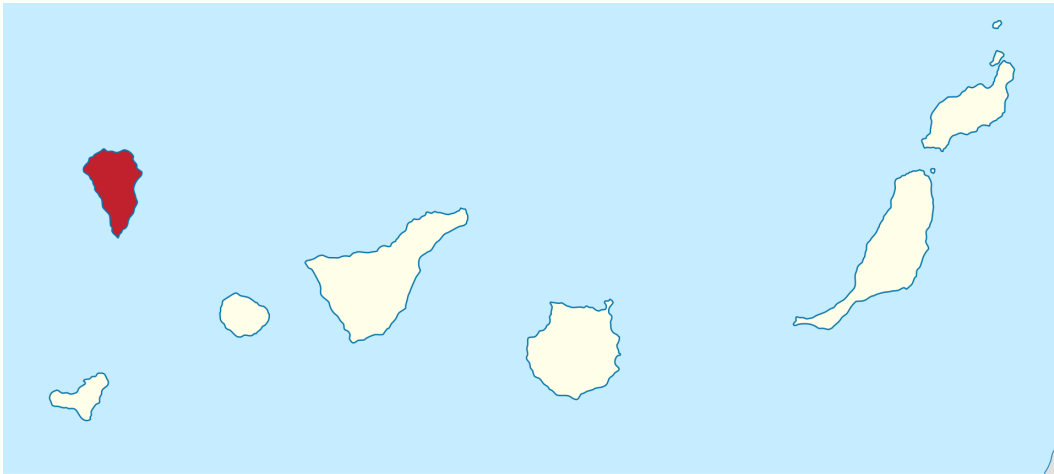


Figure 2: Map of La Palma

37 La Palma is one of the west most islands in the Volcanic Archipelago of the Canary
 38 Islands (Figure 2).

39 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

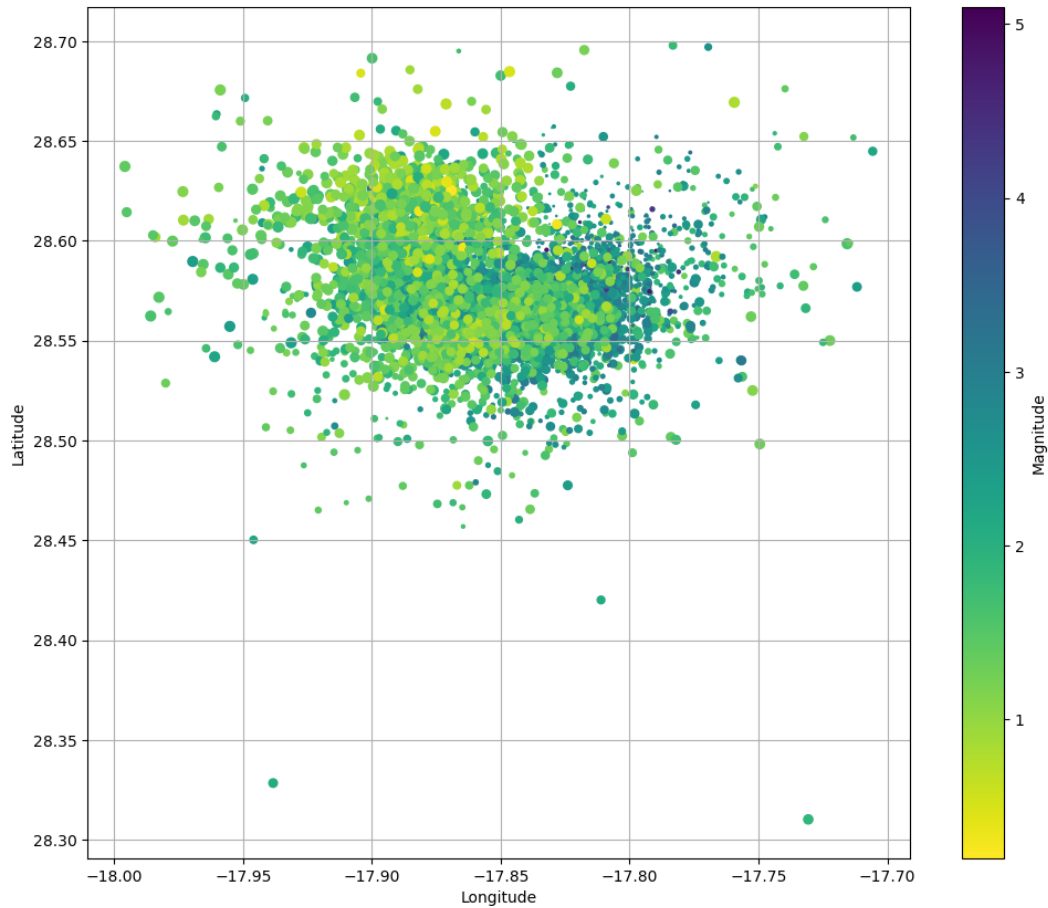


Figure 3: Locations of earthquakes on La Palma since 2017.

40 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

41 Figure 3 shows the location of recent Earthquakes on La Palma.

42 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

43 2 Data & Methods

44 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

45 3 Conclusion

46 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

47 References

48 Source: [Article Notebook](#)

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 50 R. (2019). Strategies for the development of volcanic hazard maps in mono-
 51 genetic volcanic fields: The example of La Palma (Canary Islands). *Journal of*
 52 *Applied Volcanology*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13617-019-0085-5>